



## T c a a c e y b d d c e N Z a a d (Ma a d G y D c )

Ma a a B a <sup>a,\*</sup>, Ma Q <sup>b</sup>, La a D. S d<sup>a</sup>, Ma y M a -R c a d<sup>b</sup><sup>a</sup>, , , , 1 .3 , .3 ,

g O y 40 ee ad  
c da a A ,  
W d a c DNA ad  
d a y A.  
ld d  
+c e c ee da c e  
e d c e e

## 1. I z d c

Hyb d sa b e c e a c a b  
c ac a a c e a a d d e a (D a d  
C e , 2010). D ff a a a a a a c e c e a  
a d e y d ff c a y a g e c a e  
+ca e e (T e , 2005). T c e c da y c ac  
a a c e e c d b a c e a e e ac e s  
c , e c , c , b d a d a a  
e h . A da e a , ac b a a c e a d  
y b d e y e a d a e c c a  
d fi a c (Ba d a , 2012). H e e c f i y e  
d d by e e e c c c a ,  
a a ab y e ab e g a d e e c aff e a a c  
fi e e (P t , 2007). A e a a a a a c e c  
e a d by e e y , e a y a c c d a c  
e c a d a ab da c e +ca e e c (K a c a ,  
2004  
a a ab

S b e d c d a + e y b d s a d c e  
a b e a y d c Ma a d (A ) a d  
e a d c a d e c e (R y a., 1994). Cas e  
c d e y b d s a b Ma a d e a d M ca  
D c e (A. ) a a ca e d e c e b  
d c a d c e c f i c (AOU, 1983). T Ha a a D c (A. )  
e c +y case f i d a c E da d by IUCN R d L e (B dL  
I a a., 2017) a y d e e b d d c d  
Ma a d e A ca Bac D c (A. ) b e a b  
a y d c d d y b d s a Ma a d e (K by a.,  
2004). I N Z a a d a d L d H I a d, y b d s a  
a G y D c (A. ) Ma a d e a y d c d  
+a e G y D c e (W a g 2017)  
e c e e b e ca c (T ac y a.,  
2008; G ay a., 2015). I N Z a a d, Ma a d y e  
a e d c a e b d c e y b d y c a e e  
(G e , 1985). C +y, d Ma a d e a d Ma a d G y D c  
y b d e a e c a d d e ad e c s a  
a +y 500,000 d d a e b d ac y a (McD a a d  
A d e , 2017). T s +a s c e e  
a d c d c f i d e b a ca b ca e d ffic +y  
d e e b -Ma a d, y b d e a d -G y D c e  
(M , 2008; W a g 2017). T y b d s a Ma a d a d G y  
D c e +a d d a y a e +d a e +a y e  
+c a e e e a d / +a y e  
c e +a s H , b e e e c e a d c e  
d a a ca (J e a., 1999), +a e d e  
a a d ffe (K a , 1970), +a e e +c  
b c d b a +y +f fe a e a e  
c d a DNA ( DNA). T +a y e a  
a N Z a a d +a G y a d Ma a d D c e a



**Experiments** a a **Experiments** a fly (O<sup>+</sup> a d C<sup>-</sup>, 1977; Y<sup>+</sup> T<sup>-</sup> a<sup>-</sup>, 2006). N<sup>+</sup> **Experiments** fica <sup>-</sup>a <sup>-</sup>**Experiments** b <sup>-</sup>y c <sup>-</sup>yb d **Experiments** a<sup>-</sup> a ac <sup>-</sup> ad <sup>-</sup> ac <sup>-</sup> d (Table 2)



d c a a y a a + y & a < 0.4% CO1 a d 3.1%  
c + ).

~~c d~~ ~~c c~~ + d a + + + ~~c~~ - c + d a - ~~c a d~~ - ~~c a~~

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